

The Production of High Performance Concrete In Hong Kong

PowerPoint Prepared By Andy C. W. Kwok

K. Wah Concrete Co. Ltd.

A Member of Concrete Producer Association

High Performance Concrete In Hong Kong

Three major categories can be classified: -

- * Compressive Strength
- * Durability
- * Workability

High Compressive Strength Concrete

* Concrete Grade 50 and above



Placing of Grade 60 Concrete



Grade 90 Concrete for Kowloon Station Package 7

* Early Strength Concrete



Damaged Asphalt Carriageway



120m³ Early Strength Concrete Carriageway

High Durability Concrete

- * Concrete for Marine Environment
 - Water binder ratio ≤ 0.38
 - Using supplementary cementitious materials 25 ~ 40% PFA or 60 ~ 90% GGBS plus 5% ~ 10% condensed silica fume



Placing of Silica Fume Concrete



Sea-wall Structure

* Concrete for Critical Structures

- Grade 60 concrete, Water binder ratio ≤ 0.35
- Using supplementary cementitious materials
35% PFA or 60% GGBS plus max. 8% CSF
- 15 L/m³ of corrosion inhibitor (D4)



Grade 60 Concrete for Crossbeam and Deck (Stonecutters Bridge)



Grade 60 Concrete for Tower (Stonecutters Bridge)

High Workability Concrete

* Tremie Concrete for Bored-pile Construction



Concrete Sampling



Slump Checking



Concrete Discharging



Concrete Placing

* Self-consolidating Concrete/ Self-compacting Concrete (SCC)

- Slump flow value $700 \pm 50\text{mm}$
- Min. 25% PFA
- Min. cementitious content 400kg/m^3
- Water binder ratio ≤ 0.40
- Polycarboxylate-based superplasticizer admixture and modifier admixture



Proposed Sub-way Connected to MTRC Station



New Sub-way

Placing of Grade 60 Concrete



Mix Trial of Early Strength Concrete



Placing of Silica Fume Concrete



Placing of Self-compacting Concrete (SCC)



Supplementary Cementitious Materials for Concrete Production

- PFA
- GGBS
- Silica Fume (Powder & Slurry)



Admixtures for Concrete Production

- Comb-polymer High Range Water Reducer
(Polycarboxylate-based superplasticizer)
- Superplasticizer Admixture (Naphthalene & Melamine Base)
- Modifier to improve the viscosity of concrete mix
- Anti-wash out admixture
- Low Shrinkage Agent

Mixing System For Concrete Production

* Dry Mixing

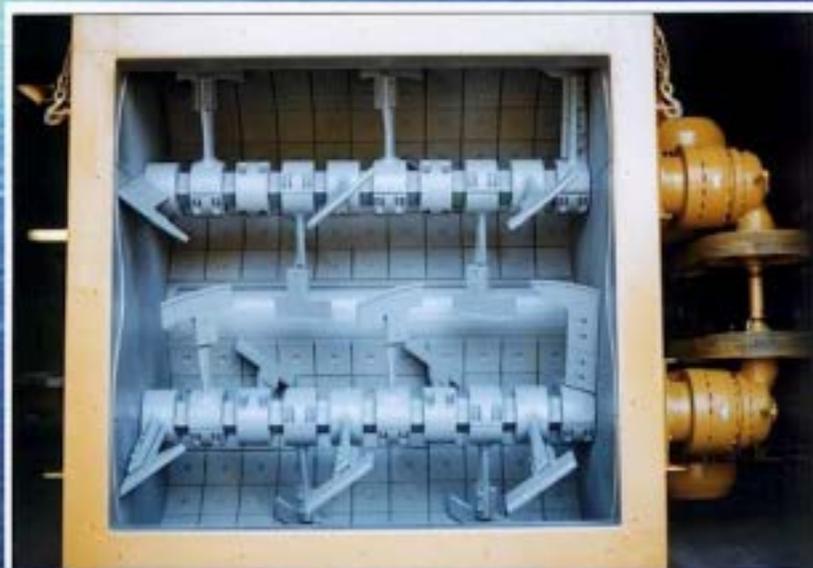
- Cementitious materials, aggregates, water and admixtures are to be discharged into the mixer truck.



Single-leg Production Depot

* Wet Mixing

- Cementitious materials, aggregates, water and admixtures are to be discharged into central mixer and then the concrete is discharged into mixer truck for agitation.



Cross-section Of The Mixer



4.0m³ Central Mixer



Ice-water Pipe



**Different Materials Feeding Into
The Mixer**



Mobile Pan Mixer



Pan Mixer

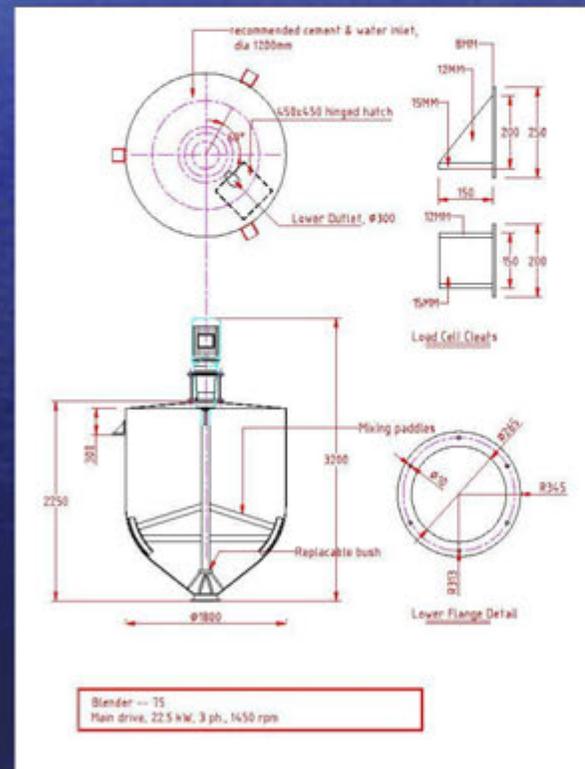
* **Semi-wet Mixing**

- Pre-mixed “cement sand mortar” by small central mixer and then discharge it into the mixer truck with coarse aggregates simultaneously.

- Discharge the aggregates and cementitious slurry into the mixer truck simultaneously.



Cement Blender





**Materials Fedded Into Mixing
Screw**



**Cementitious Slurry Discharge
Into Truck Mixer**

Facilities for Concrete Production

Admixture Weighing System



Twin Admixture Weight Hoppers

Ice-crushing System



Ice-crusher



Storing and Transporting Facilities



Crushed-ice Feeding Conveyor

Cube-ice Feeding System



Cube-ice Bucket



Screw Conveyor Feeding Pipe

Silica Fume Weight Hopper



CSF Weight Hopper

Moisture Content Measuring Device e.g. Moisture-Probe



Two Moisture-Probes To Be Installed In Fine Aggregate Bins

Control Measures for Concrete

- * Compressive Strength
 - Cube Compressive Strength

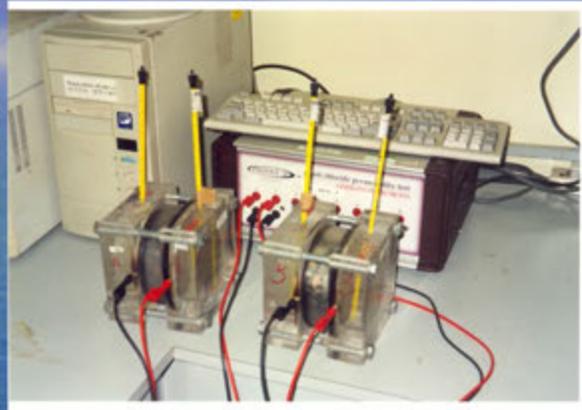


- In-situ Concrete Strength By Core Extraction

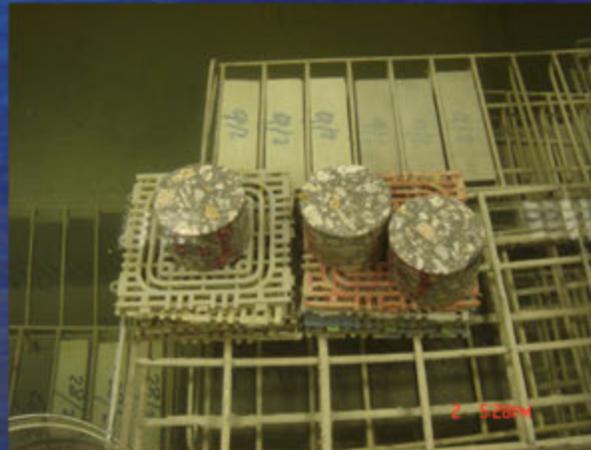


* Durability Test

- Chloride Ion Permeability (AASHTO T 277-93)



- Water Absorption (BS 1881 : Part 122 : 1983)



- Sorptivity (Scott Wilson P.S. Clause 30.25)



Control Measures for Concrete

- * Workability Test: -
 - Slump



- Flow Table Value (BS1881 : Part 105 : 1984)



- Slump Flow Value



- L-shape Box



- U-box



Quality Management System

ISO 9001 : 2000

HKQAA, QSPSC Issue 6 : 2006





The End of Presentation

Thank You

18 10:57AM